

1. Differentiate between concavo-convex lens and convex-concave lens.

Concavo-Convex lens	Convexo-Concave lens
→ It has one surface concave and other surface convex.	→ It has one surface convex and the other surface concave
→ In this lens it is thick at the centre and thin at the edges.	→ It is thicker at the edges and thin at centre.

2. What is the reason behind the sparkling of a diamond?

Diamond has a very high refractive index. It is because of this property that diamond sparkles. When light enters the diamond crystal, it suffers multiple total internal reflections and due to this sparkles.

In which case the converging will be more
Bi-convex or plano-convex?

A bi-convex lens behaves as converging lens because the refractive index of that material of the lens is greater than refractive index of air. The refractive index of material of lens (1.5) is also greater than the refractive index of water (1.33). So it will behave as a converging lens.