

1. In a democracy why is universal adult franchise important?

Ans - In early democracies, only some people were allowed to vote. Due to which government had introduced Universal Adult Franchise ~~for~~ which gives right to vote for every citizen of that country above a specific age like 18 in India so that no discrimination will be made on the basis of sex, economic status, religion or caste while granting the vote to the people of that country.

2. What do you understand by the term "all persons are equal before law"? Why do you think it is important in a democracy?

Ans - "All persons are equal before law" means every people of the country have equal rights. This means every person have the same power and should follow the same rule given by the government. These are important to form an efficient and good democracy where all people will co-operate each other.