

Q Who was the the leader of Bolshevik party?

Ans The leader of Bolshevik party was Vladimir Lenin

Q What do you mean by Bloody Sunday?

Ans When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the winter palace and the Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and 300 were wounded. The incident come to known as "Bloody Sunday"

Q What was Duma?

Ans The creation of an elected consultative parliament in 1905 revolution is called Duma

Q What was the ~~Revolution~~ Result of 1905 revolution in Russia?

Ans

During 1905 revolution, Tsar allowed the creation of an elected consultative Parliament or Duma. For a brief while during the ~~1905~~ revolution there existed a large number of trade unions and factory committees made up of ^{factory} workers. After 1905, most committees and unions worked unofficially, since they were declared illegal. Severe restrictions were placed on political activity. The Tsar dismissed the first Duma within 75 days and the re-elected second Duma within 3 months. He did not want any questioning of his authority or any reduction in his power. He changed the voting laws and packed the third Duma with conservative politicians. Liberals and revolutionaries were kept out.

* Q. What were the causes for 1905 revolution?

causes for 1905 revolutions are :-

- * Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that real wages declined by 20 percent.
- * The membership of workers association rose dramatically.
- * When four members of the Assembly Workers which had been formed in 1904, were dismissed at the Putilov Iron Works, there was a call for industrial action. Over 110,000 workers on St. Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction in the working day to eight hours, an increase in wages and improvement in working conditions.
- * When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the Police and the Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed.

and about 300 wounded. This incident ^{was} known to be Bloody Sunday, started a series of events that came to be known as 1905 Revolution.