

# The Sectors of Indian Economy

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## Exercise -

13) Service sector in India employs two different kinds of people? Who are these?

Ans. The service sector in India employs the following 2 different kinds of people. <sup>They are</sup>

### ① Highly Skilled Labourer -

They are people who have high skill and expertise in their jobs. They are constantly employed.

eg: teachers, IT officials etc.

### ② Less Skilled Labourer -

The people who do not have high skills or education.

eg: vendors, electricians, etc.

14) Workers are exploited in the unorganised sector. Do you agree with this view? Give reasons in support of your answer.

Ans. The unorganised sector is characterised by small and scattered units, which are largely outside the control of the govt. These are rules and

regulations. Jobs here are low paid and irregular. Hence, it is correct to say that workers are exploited in the unorganised sector because more work is taken from them in comparison to what they are paid. They have no provisions or extra pay for overtime and no medical benefits. The biggest problem in working in this sector is that there is no job security.

15) How are the activities in the economy classified on the basis of employment conditions?

Ans. On the basis of employment, the activities in the economy are classified into 2 sectors -

1. Organised Sector - Enterprises registered under the Govt of India who have an employee-friendly environment and are provided with various facilities including high wages.

Q16) (ii) Compare the employment conditions prevailing in the organised and unorganised sectors.

Ans - The employment conditions in both the sectors are vastly different.

1. The organised sector :- It provides job security, fixed working hours, extra pay for overtime work, paid holidays, and also provides health care and other facilities.

2. In Unorganised sector :- The whole thing is opposite. There is no job security, no paid holidays or pensions, no benefits of provident fund or health insurance and no guarantee of safe work and unfixed working hours.

Q17) Explain the objective of implementing two NREGA 2005.

Ans - The objective of implementing

the NREGA 2005 are :-

- 100 days wage employment assurance
- Unemployment allowance if work is not provided.
- A fixed timeline for payment of wages, compensation for delayed payments.
- Transparency & Accountability