

## HOME - ASSIGNMENT - 1

1Q. What do you mean by coming together federalism?

Ans. \* It is a type of federalism where Independent states come together on their own to form bigger unit.

\* It helps in increasing security & <sup>retaining</sup> ~~pooling~~ identity.

Ex: USA, Australia.

2Q. What do you mean by holding together federalism?

Ans. \* It is a type of federalism where power is divided between constituent states & national govt.

★ The constituent units of federation have unequal powers.

Eg: India, Spain, Belgium

3Q. Define Union list.

Ans. ★ Union list consists of subjects of national importance.

★ Only Union govt can make laws regarding the Union list.

★ Eg: Defence, finance, foreign affairs etc.

4Q. Define State list.

Ans. ★ State list consists of subjects of state or local importance.

★ State Govt can make laws related to these sub.

★ Eg: Police, trade, commerce etc.

5Q. Define Concurrent list.

Ans \* It includes subjects of common interest to both Union & State Govt.

\* Both Union & State govt can make laws relating to subjects mentioned in this list.

- But if their laws conflict with each other the law made by Union Govt will prevail.

\* Eg: Education, trade unions, marriage etc.

Q6) Define Residuary list.

Ans \* The Subjects which do not fall under any of the 3 lists are under residuary list.

\* Only Union govt. has power to make laws regarding the residuary list.

\* Eg:- IT (Computer Software)