

EX:-10 (D)

i) $\{ 3, 5, 7, \dots \}$ I

ii) $\{ 1, 2, 3, 4 \}$ F

iii) $\{ \dots, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2 \}$ I

iv) $\{ 20, 30, 40, 50, \dots, 200 \}$ I

- 2. i) Set of counting numbers between 5 and 6. Empty
- ii) Set of odd numbers between 7 and 11. Not empty
- iii) Set of odd numbers between 7 and 9. Empty
- iv) Set of even numbers that are not divisible by 2. Empty

v) $\{0\}$ Not empty

- 3. i) $\{3, 5, 7\}$ and $\{5, 3, 7\}$. Equal
- ii) $\{8, 6, 10, 12\}$ and $\{3, 2, 4, 6\}$. Unequal
- iii) $\{7, 7, 2, 1, 2\}$ and $\{1, 2, 7\}$. Equal
- iv) $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ and $\{a, b, c, d, e, m\}$. Unequal

- 4. i) Set of Integers. Infinite
- ii) $\{$ multiple of 5 $\}$. Infinite
- iii) $\{$ Fractions between 1 and 2 $\}$. Infinite
- iv) $\{$ Number of People in India $\}$. Finite
- v) Set of trees in the world. Infinite
- vi) Set of leaves on a tree. Finite

vii) Set of children in all the schools of Delhi. Finite

vii) $\{ \dots, -4, -3, 0, 3, 6, 8 \}$ Infinite

viii) $\{ 2, -7, -6, -3, 0, 3, 6, \dots \}$ Infinite

ix) Number of points in a line segment is infinite

v) The number 2 is and also divisible by 2.
Hence, set of prime numbers divisible by 2 is not empty.

vi) The natural numbers start from 1
Hence, set of negative natural numbers is empty.

iii) There are no women with height 5 metre
Hence, set of women with height 5 metre is empty.

iv) There are integers less than 5
Hence, set of integers less than 5 is not empty.

v) There are prime numbers between 7 and 23
Hence, set of prime numbers between 7 and 23 is not empty.

vi) Set of even numbers not divisible by 2 is empty

vii) The multiples of 3 that are more than 9 and less than 15 is not empty

6. i) $\{ \text{Natural} \}$ Here, both the sets have same number of elements
Hence, the given set or pair is equivalent.

ii) $\{ 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 \}$ is the Roster form for the even natural numbers less than 12.
Hence, the given set or pair is equal.

iii) $\{ 1, 3, 5, 7 \}$ is the Roster form for the set of odd natural numbers
Hence, the given set or pair is equal.

iv) $\{ \text{Letters of the word MEMBER} \}$ and $\{ \text{Letters of the word REMEMBER} \}$
Here, the letters of both the sets are same.
Hence, the given set or pair is equal.

v) We know, there is no negative natural number and there is no month which has 50 days.
Thus both sets are empty. Hence, the given set or pair is equal.

vi) $\{ \text{Even natural numbers} \}$ and $\{ \text{Odd natural numbers} \}$
Hence, the given set or pair is equivalent.

7. i) Given set $\{ 2, 4, 6, 8, \dots, 800 \}$
Here the given set has finite numbers of elements. Hence, the set is finite.

ii) Given set $\{ \dots, -5, -4, -3, -2 \}$

Here the given set has infinite numbers of elements. Hence, the set is finite.

v) Given set

$\{ \text{No. of electrical appliances working in your house} \}$

Here, the numbers of electrical appliances in house are finite. Hence, the finite.

ii) Given set $\{ x : x \text{ is an integer between } -60 \text{ and } 60 \}$
 Here, the given set has finite number of elements. Hence, the set is finite.

v) Given set

$\{ x : x \text{ is a whole number greater than } 20 \}$
 Here, the number of whole numbers greater than 20 is infinite.
 Hence, the set is infinite.

vi) Given set

$\{ x : x \text{ is a whole number less than } 20 \}$
 Here, the number of whole numbers less than 20 is finite.
 Hence, the set is finite.

i) $\{ \dots -8, -4, 0, 4, 8 \}$ is infinite set
 Hence, the given statement is false.

ii) $\{-32, -28, -24, -20, \dots, 0, 4, 8, 16\}$ is finite set. Hence the given statement is false.

iii) $\{x : x \text{ is a natural number less than } 1\}$ is an empty set. Hence the given statement is true.

iv) Both the sets are empty sets and we know that all empty sets are equal. Hence, the given statement is true.

vi) $\{\text{Even natural numbers divisible by } 3\}$ is an empty set. Hence the given statement is false.

vii) $\{x : x \text{ is positive and } x < 0\}$ is the empty set. Hence the given statement is true.

viii) $\{\dots, -5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5, \dots\}$ is a finite set. Hence the given statement is false.

9. i) No girl can be at age below 15 years and also above 15 years. Hence, the given sets are disjoint sets.

ii) There are possibilities when the boys have age greater than 20 years and also above 27 years. Hence, the given sets are overlapping.

iii) There are common natural numbers that lies between 35 and 60 and also lies between 50 and 60. Hence, the given are overlapping.

iv) There are possibilities that students of class

IX studying in T.C.S.F. both are common.
Hence, the given sets are overlapping.

i) Since, 24 is the common natural number in both
the given sets. Hence, the given sets are overlapping.

ii) Disjoint sets because of the ^{never} common sets
at the words.

