

FEDERALISM

Assignment

Q1. What are the basic objectives of federalism?

Ans. The basic objectives of federalism is :-

- * Safeguarding and promotion of the unity of the country.
- * A accommodation and assimilation of the regional diversity of the country.

Q2. What do you mean by coming together federalism?

Ans. Independent states join together on their own to form a large unit is known as coming together federalism.

Q3. Examine the controversy over Hindi and English as the official language.

Ans. (i) The controversy over the Hindi and English as the official language started when our constitution made the provision that the use of English for official purposes was to stop in 1965.

(ii) However many non-Hindi speaking states demanded that the use of English should continue.

Q4) What do you mean by Holding Together Federalism?
Ans) Independent states join together on their own to form a larger unit is known as coming together federalism. In the coming together federalism, the central government and the state always seem to have equal powers.

Q5) Name the countries having coming together federalism and holding together federalism?

Ans) Coming together federalism = India, Belgium & Spain.

Holding together federalism = USA, Australia, Switzerland

Q6) What are Residuary powers?

Ans) Reserved powers, residual powers, or residuary powers are the powers that are neither prohibited nor explicitly given by law to any organ of government.

Q7) In India's federal system which level of government has the power to legislate on residuary subjects?

Ans) India has a federal system and just like any other country that practices federalism. It also has powers divided between the union and the state. In India

Only, the union government has the only power to legislate on the residuary subjects

Q 8) In India's federal system which level of government has the power to legislate on Concurrent list subjects?

Ans) In India's federal system, the state government consists of the power to legislate on all ~~type~~ these subjects that are included in State list, Concurrent list and Union list.

Q 9) Name the subjects included in the Union list?

Ans) Union list includes subjects of national importance such as defence of the country, foreign affairs, banking, communication and currency.

Q 10) Name the subjects included in the State & Concurrent list?

Ans) The subjects included in concurrent list is:-

* Education

* Forests

* Administration of Justice

The subjects included in State list is:-

* Public Order

* State Court fees

* Public Health