

Exercise :-

Q9. How is the tertiary sector different from other sectors? Illustrate with few examples.

Ans → (i) The activities of the tertiary sector help in the development of primary and secondary sector.

(ii) These activities, by themselves, do not produce a good, but they are an aid or support for the production process. For example, the transport system helps in taking goods from the factory to markets for the purpose of selling.

(iii) It provides telephones and other products for communication to the traders. Banks provide money to help production and trade.

(iv) Thus, transport, storage, communication etc. are not tertiary activities. Minerals and Ores are natural products which are converted into other forms by manufacturing. Sugar is made from Sugarcane.

Q10. What do you understand by disguised unemployment? Explain with an example each from the urban & rural areas.

Ans → Disguised unemployment is a kind of unemployment in which there are people who are visibly employed but are actually unemployed. This situation is also known as hidden unemployment.

Q10. In such a situation more people are engaged in a work than required.

* For example: In rural areas, this type of unemployment is generally found in the agricultural sector like - in a family of 9 people all are engaged in the same agricultural plot. But if 4 people are withdrawn from it there will be no reduction in output. So, these 4 people are actually disguisedly employed.

* In urban areas, this type of unemployment can be seen mostly in service sectors such as in a family all members are engaged in one petty shop which can be managed by less numbers of persons.

Q11. Distinguish between open unemployment and disguised unemployment.

A →

Open unemployment - When a country's labour force do not get opportunities for adequate employment, this situation is called open unemployment. This type of unemployment is generally found in the industrial sector of our country. This is also found among the landless agricultural labourers in rural areas.

Disguised unemployment - This is a kind of unemployment.

11. in which there are people who are visibly employed but actually they don't have full employment. In such a situation more people are engaged in a work than required. This type of unemployment is generally found in unorganized sector where either work is not constantly available or too many people are employed for the same work that doesn't require so many hands.

Q 12. Tertiary sector is not playing any significant role in the development of Indian economy. Do you agree / Give reasons in support of your answer?

Ans → The share of tertiary sector in employment has not increased in production. In 2000, the production in service sector rose by 11 times, whereas employment has risen less than 3 times. Therefore, still more than half of the workers in the country are working in the primary sector.

New services such as based on information technology have become important, but not all these services of the service sector are growing well. At one end are highly skilled and educated workers but on the other end, there are a very large no. of workers engaged in services such as small shop keepers, repair persons, transport persons. These persons barely manage to earn a living and yet they perform these activities or services because no alternative

Q12. opportunities for work are available to them. Such persons can not play any important role in the development of the Indian economy. It is this part of service sector that is not growing in importance.

Q13. Service sector in India employs 2 different kinds of people. Who are these?

A → (a)

The people involved in the services that may directly help in the production of goods.

For example, people involved in the transportation, storage, communication, finance etc.

(b) The people involved in such services that may not directly help in the production of goods e.g., teachers, barbers, cobblers, lawyers etc. They may be termed as ancillary workers means those who give services to the primary service providers.