

Q1. Describe the process of unification of Italy.

A → i) Italy's unification process was the work of Giuseppe Garibaldi, Count Cavour, & Victor Emmanuel II, the 3 primary leaders.

ii) Italy was divided into 7 states in which only the Sardinia-Piedmont region was ruled by the princely House of Italy.

iii) The second victory of Emmanuel overcame the pope of France & liberated the southern area & completed the unification of Italy, & the emperor of unified Italy was proclaimed.

Q2. Describe the process of unification of Germany.

A → The process of unification of Germany :-

★ The middle-class Germans had tried to fight for a united nation governed by an elected parliament in 1848 but were repressed by the monarchy & military.

★ Otto von Bismarck, chief minister of Prussia led the movement for unification of Germany. He was supported by the bureaucracy & the Prussian army.

★ After 3 wars with Austria, Denmark, & France, Prussia won & unified Germany. The Prussian king, William I, was proclaimed the German emperor in January 1871.