

Flow  
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# MATH

## Fundamental Concepts: Exercise 15(A)

- i)  $3x + 8 = 15$  = The sum of 3 times  $x$  and 8 is equal to 15.
- ii)  $7 - y > x$  = 7 decreased by  $y$  is greater than  $x$ .
- iii)  $2y - x < 12$  = 2 times  $y$  decreased by  $x$  is smaller than 12.
- iv)  $5 \div 2 = 5$   $\Rightarrow$  5 divided by 2 is equal to 5.
- v)  $a + 2b > 18$   $\Rightarrow$   $a$  added to 2 times  $b$  is greater than 18.
- vi)  $2x - 3y = 16$  = The product of 2 and  $x$  decreased by product of 3 and  $y$  is equal to 16.
- vii)  $3a - 4b > 14$  = 4 times  $b$  subtracted by 3 times  $a$  is greater than 14.
- viii)  $b + 7a < 21$  = The sum of  $b$  and 7 times  $a$  is less than 21.
- ix)  $(16 + 2a - x) > 26$  = The sum of 16 and 2 times  $a$  is decreased by  $x$  more than 26.
- x)  $(3x + 12) - y < 3$  = The sum of 3 times  $x$  and 12 decreased by  $y$  is smaller than 3 times  $a$ .

## Exercise 18(C)

- i) 16 is a constant and  $y$  is a variable, but  $16y$  is variable. **True**.
- ii)  $5x$  has two terms 5 and  $x$ . **False**.
- iii) The expression  $5 + x$  has two terms 5 and  $x$ . **True**.
- iv) The expression  $2x^2 + x$  is a trinomial. **False**.
- v)  $ax^2 + bx + 5$  is a trinomial. **True**.
- vi)  $8x + ab$  is Binomial. **False**.
- vii)  $8 + ab$  is Binomial. **True**.
- viii)  $x^3 - 5xy + 6x + 7$  is a <sup>Poly</sup> multinomial. **True**.
- ix)  $x^3 - 5xy + 6x + 7$  is a multinomial. **True**.
- x) The coefficient of  $x$  in  $5x$  is  $5x =$  **false**.

xi) The coefficient of  $ab$  in  $-ab$  is  $-1$ . True

xii) The coefficient of  $y$  in  $-3xy$  is  $-3$ . False

⑤ i)  $xy$  and  $-yx$  are like terms. True

ii)  $x^2y$  and  $-y^2x$  are like terms. False

iii)  $a$  and  $-a$  are like terms. True

iv)  $-ba$  and  $2ab$  are unlike terms. False

v)  $5$  and  $5x$  are like terms. False

vi)  $3xy$  and  $4xyz$  are unlike terms. True

⑦ i)  $x = 1$

ii)  $-x = -1$

iii)  $-3x = -3$

iv)  $-5ax = -5a$

v)  $\frac{3}{2}xy = \frac{3}{2}y$

vi)  $\frac{ax}{y} = \frac{a}{y}$

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