

④ Add

$$i) 13 \text{ and } 15 = 13 + 15 = 28$$

$$ii) -13 \text{ and } 15 \\ = (-13) + 15 \\ = 2$$

$$iii) 13 \text{ and } -15 \\ = (-15) + 13 \\ = -2$$

$$iv) -13 \text{ and } -15 \\ = (-13) + (-15) \\ = -28$$

⑤ Add

$$i) 259 \text{ and } 214 = 259 + 214 = 473$$

$$ii) -528 \text{ and } -243 \\ = (-528) + (-243) \\ = -771$$

$$iii) -623 \text{ and } 326 \\ = (-623) + 326 \\ = -297$$

$$iv) 258 \text{ and } -473 \\ = 258 + (-473) \\ = -215$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{v)} & -622 \text{ and } -254 \\ & = (-622) + (-254) \\ & = -876 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{vi)} & 257 \text{ and } -254 \\ & = 257 + (-254) \\ & = 3 \end{aligned}$$

⑥ Subtract

$$\begin{aligned} \text{i)} & 8 \text{ from } 8 \\ & = 8 - 8 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ii)} & -5 \text{ from } 8 \\ & = 8 - (-5) \\ & = 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii)} & 4 \text{ from } -7 \\ & = (-7) - 4 \\ & = -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iv)} & -8 \text{ from } -2 \\ & = (-2) - (-8) \\ & = ~~10~~ 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{v)} & -3 \text{ from } 12 \\ & = 12 - (-3) \\ & = 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{vi)} & -6 \text{ from } -3 \\ & = (-3) - (-6) \\ & = 3 \end{aligned}$$

⑦ Subtract

$$\begin{aligned} \text{i) } & -123 \text{ from } 453 \\ & = 453 - (-123) \\ & = 576 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ii) } & -78 \text{ from } -12 \\ & = (-12) - (-78) \\ & = 66 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii) } & 329 \text{ from } -124 \\ & = 329 - (-124) \quad (-124) - 329 \\ & = \del{305453} - 453 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iv) } & -222 \text{ from } 0 \\ & = 0 - (-222) \\ & = 222 \end{aligned}$$