

Q. who wrote the Vande Mataram?

Ans: Vande Mataram was written by Bankim Chandra Chatterjee.

Q. How icons and symbols did advocate nationalism?

The icons and symbols are designed that they highlight nationalism such as in Swadeshi movement in Bengal, (red, green, yellow) flag symbolised it.

→ Gandhi designed Swadeshi flag (red, green, white)

→ Folk songs played a major role.

→ The prayer to Bharat Mata "Vande Mataram"