

## Home Assignments

### Question - 1, Pg - 110

1) What are the components of the transport system in human beings? What are the functions of these components.

Ans - The components of the transport system in human beings are as follows :-

(i) Heart — It pumps oxygenated blood throughout the body. It receives deoxygenated blood from the various body parts and send this impure blood to the lungs for oxygenation.

(ii) Blood — It helps in the transport of oxygen, nutrients, carbon dioxide and nitrogenous wastes.

(iii) The blood vessels (Arteries, veins and capillaries) — They carry blood either away from the heart to various organs or from various organs back to the heart.

### Exercise Question no - 10

(10) What would be the consequences of a deficiency of haemoglobin in our bodies?

ans- The deficiency of haemoglobin in our bodies would reduce the oxygen carrying capacity of the blood, resulting into breathing problems, tiredness and lack of energy. It can also lead to a disease called anaemia.