

class - ७११

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Sec - B

## Exercise 13(c)

1. Fill in the blanks:

i) If each element of set P is also an element of set Q, then P is said to be subset of Q and Q is said to be super-set of P.

ii) Every set is a subset of itself

iii) The empty set is a subset of every set.

iv) If A is proper subset of B then  $n(A) < n(B)$

2. If  $A = \{5, 7, 8, 9\}$  then which of the following are subset of A.

i)  $B = \{5, 8\} = B \subset A$     ii)  $D = \{7, 9, 10\} = D \not\subset A$     v)  $F = \{8, 7, 9, 5\} = F \subset A$

ii)  $C = \{0\} = C \not\subset A$     iv)  $E = \{7\} = E \subset A$

3. If  $P = \{2, 3, 4, 5\}$  then which of the following are proper subset of P?

i)  $A = \{3, 4\}$     ii)  $C = \{2, 3, 4, 5\}$     v)  $E = \{0\}$

ii)  $B = \{7\}$     iv)  $D = \{6, 5, 4\}$

A and B are proper subset of P

4) If  $A = \{\text{even number less than } 12\}$

$B = \{2, 4\}$

$C = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$D = \{2, 6\}$

$E = \{4\}$

State which of the following statements are true.

i)  $B \subset A$  True    ii)  $C \subseteq A$  False    iii)  $D \subset C$  False

iv)  $D \not\subset A$  False    v)  $E \supset B$  False    vi)  $A \supset B \supset E$  True

5. Given  $A = \{a, c\}$ ,  $B = \{p, q, n\}$  and  $C =$  set of digits used to form the number 1351. Write all the subsets of sets A, B and C

$$A = \{\}, \{a\}, \{c\} \text{ and } \{a, c\}$$

$$B = \{\}, \{p\}, \{q\}, \{n\}, \{p, q\}, \{p, n\}, \{q, n\} \text{ and } \{p, q, n\}$$

$$C = \{\}, \{1\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 5\}, \{3, 5\} \text{ and } \{1, 3, 5\}$$

6. i) If  $A = \{p, q, n\}$  then number of subsets of  $A = 2^3 = 8$

ii) If  $B = \{5, 4, 6, 8\}$  then the number of proper set of  $B = 2^4 - 1 = 15$

iii) If  $C = \{0\}$  then number of subset of  $C = 2^1 = 2$

iv) If  $M = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } x < 3\}$  then  $M$  has \_\_\_\_\_ proper set.  
 $2^n - 1 = 2^2 - 1 = 3$

7. For the universal set  $\{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$  find its subset A, B, C, D such that:

i)  $A = \{\text{even numbers}\} = \{4, 6, 8, 10, 12\}$

ii)  $B = \{\text{odd numbers greater than 8}\} = \{9, 11, 13\}$

iii)  $C = \{\text{prime numbers}\} = \{5, 7, 11, 13\}$

iv)  $D = \{\text{even numbers less than 10}\} = \{4, 6, 8\}$