

4. Add :-

(i) 13 and 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 28 \end{array} = 28$$

(ii) -13 and 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + -13 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

(iii) 13 and (-15)

$$\begin{array}{r} -15 \\ + 13 \\ \hline -02 \end{array}$$

(iv) -13 and -15

$$\begin{array}{r} -15 \\ + -13 \\ \hline -28 \end{array}$$

5. Add.

(i) 259 and 214

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 259 \\ + 214 \\ \hline 473 \end{array}$$

(ii) -528 and -243

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ -528 \\ + -243 \\ \hline -771 \end{array}$$

(iii) -623 and 326

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{1} \\ -623 \\ + 326 \\ \hline -297 \end{array}$$

(iv) 258 and -173

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{1} \\ -173 \\ + 258 \\ \hline -215 \end{array}$$

(v) -622 and -254

$$\begin{array}{r} -622 \\ + -254 \\ \hline -876 \end{array}$$

(vi) 257 and -254

$$\begin{array}{r} 257 \\ + -254 \\ \hline 003 \end{array}$$

6) subtract -

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad 8 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(ii)} \quad 8 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(iii)} \quad -7 \\ - 4 \\ \hline -11 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(iv)} \quad -2 - (-8) =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2 \\ + 8 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(v)} \quad -3 \text{ minus } 12$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - -3 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$