

Additional Home Assignment of ch-3

Q-1- list any three basic functions that the modern day government does?

Ans) ★ **Administration** :- to manage the day-to-day affairs of the country. The government provides basic infrastructure like roads, highways, postal services, public transport, street lighting, public facilities like parks and libraries, etc. It maintains relations with other nations.

★ **Security** :- to protect the state from attacks from other countries. For this purpose, governments maintain an armed force consisting of an army, an air force and a navy. Governments also have to maintain law and order within the country.

★ **Economics** :- to ensure the economic security of the country. The government controls the finances of the state, issues currencies, controls trade, and decides the economic policies of the state.

Q-2- Make a list of countries those are currently ruled by dictators.

Ans:→ Some countries those are currently ruled by dictators are :-

- 1) King Sheikh Khalifa Nahyan of the United Arab Emirates
- 2) Sheikh Hasina of Bangladesh
- 3) President Xi Jinping of China
- 4) Vladimir Putin of Russia
- 5) Kim Jong un of North Korea