

$$4.(i) \quad 13 \text{ and } 15$$

$$= 13 + 15 = 28$$

$$(ii) \quad -13 \text{ and } 15$$

$$= (-13) + 15$$

$$= (-15) + 13$$

$$= 2$$

$$(iii) \quad 13 \text{ and } -15$$

$$= -15 + 13$$

$$= 2$$

$$(iv) \quad (-15) + (-13)$$

$$= (-13) + (-15)$$

$$= 2$$

$$5.(i) \quad 259 \text{ and } 214$$

$$= 259 + 214$$

$$= 473$$

(ii)  $-528$  and  $-343$

$= (-528) + (-343)$

$= -871$

(iii)  $-623$  and  $326$

$= (-623) + 326$

(iv)  $258$  and  $-473$

$= -215$

(v)  $-622$  and  $-254$

$= -876$

(vi)  $-6$  from  $-3$

$= -9$

(vii)  $5$  from  $8$

$= 3$

(viii)  $-5$  from  $8$

$= 13$

$$(iii) 4 \text{ from } -7$$

$$= -11$$

$$(iv) -8 \text{ from } -2$$

$$= -6$$

$$(v) -3 \text{ from } 13$$

$$= -16$$

$$(vi) -6 \text{ from } -3$$

$$= -3$$

$$7 - (i) -123 \text{ from } 453$$

$$= -576$$

$$(ii) ~~78~~ 78 \text{ from } -12$$

$$= -86$$

$$(iii) 329 \text{ from } -124$$

$$= -453$$