

Exc. 10 E

1) Write the cardinal number of each of the following sets:

i) $A = \{0, 1, 2, 4\}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(A) = 4.$

ii) $B = \{-3, -1, 1, 3, 5, 7\}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(B) = 6.$

iii) $C = \{\}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(C) = 0.$

iv) $D = \{3, 2, 2, 1, 3, 1, 2\}$

3, 2, 1

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Ans \rightarrow ~~$n(D) = 3$~~ $n(D) = 3$.

i) $E = \{ \text{Natural numbers between 15 and 20} \}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(E) = 4$.

ii) $F = \{ \text{Whole numbers from 8 to 14} \}$.

Ans $\rightarrow n(F) = 7$.

2) i) $A = \{ \text{Natural number less than 10} \}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(A) = 9$.

2) $B = \{ \text{Letters of the word 'PURPLE'} \}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(B) = 4$.

3) $C = \{ \text{Squares of the first four whole numbers} \}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(C) = 4$.

4) $D = \{ \text{Odd numbers divisible by 2} \}$

Ans $\rightarrow n(D) = 0$.

3) State True or False for each of the following. Correct the wrong statement.

i) If $A = \{ 0 \}$, then $n(A) = 0$. True

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ii) $n(\emptyset) = 1$. False

Ans \rightarrow As \emptyset represents Empty set and Empty set does not have any element that's why it is wrong. It would be $n(\emptyset) = 0$.

iii) If $\mathcal{A} = \{a, i, a, h, b, d, h\}$; then
 $n(\mathcal{A}) = 5$. True

iv) If $B = \{1, 5, 5, 1, 5, 1\}$, then, $n(B) = 6$.

Ans \rightarrow As 5 is repeated two times in the set it would be considered only once. If the element 5 will be considered only once then the set would have 5 elements and it would be $n(B) = 5$.

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