

## HOMEWORK

1. Name the chairman of the drafting committee of the constitution of India?

Ans ⇒ Dr. B.R. Ambedkar is the chairman of the drafting committee of the constitution of India.

2. What does the word secular mean according to the Indian Constitution?

Ans ⇒ Secular means citizens have complete freedom to follow any religion. But there is no official religion. Govt. treats all religious beliefs and practices with equal respect.

3. Name the first captain of Indian Hockey Team who was a member of the constituent assembly?

Ans ⇒ Jaipal Singh

4. Why is India called Republic?

Ans ⇒ India is called ~~the~~ republic because the

head of the state, is an elected person and not a hereditary position.

5. In which magazine did Gandhiji discuss his ideas about constitution and its working?

Ans ⇒ ~~Mahatma~~ Gandhiji wrote his ideas about constitution and its working in his magazine Young India in 1931.

6. What is meant by the term socialist?

Ans ⇒ Socialist means wealth is generated socially and should be shared equally by society. Govt. should regulate the ownership of land and industry to ~~reduce~~ reduce socio-economic inequalities.

7. What is Preamble? Explain any five major ideals enshrined in the Preamble to the Indian Constitution.

Ans ⇒ Preamble is an introductory statement in a constitution which states the reasons and guiding values of constitution.

Five major ideal in the Preamble are:

(i) Sovereign: People have supreme right to make decisions on internal as well as

external matters. No external power can dictate the govt. of India.

Socialist: Wealth is generated socially and should be shared equally by society. Govt. should regulate the ownership of land and industry to reduce socio-economic inequalities.

Secular: Citizens have complete freedom to follow any religion. But there is no official religion. Govt. treats all religious beliefs and practices with equal respect.

Democratic: A form of govt. where people enjoy equal political rights, elect their rulers and hold them accountable. The govt. is run according to some basic rules.

Republic: The head of the state is an elected person and not a hereditary position.

— X —