

Cw  
06/05/21

# The natural numbers and whole numbers

## Patterns.

1.

$$i) 1 \times 9 + 1 = 10$$

$$12 \times 9 + 2 = 110$$

$$123 \times 9 + 3 = 1110$$

$$A \rightarrow 1234 \times 9 + 4 = 11110$$

$$12345 \times 9 + 5 = 111110$$

$$123456 \times 9 + 6 = 1111110$$

$$ii) 9 \times 9 + 7 = 88$$

$$98 \times 9 + 6 = 888$$

$$987 \times 9 + 5 = 8888$$

$$A \rightarrow 986 \times 9 + 4 = 88888$$

$$985 \times 9 + 3 = 888888$$

$$984 \times 9 + 2 = 8888888$$

$$iii) 1 \times 8 + 1 = 9$$

$$12 \times 8 + 2 = 98$$

$$123 \times 8 + 3 = 987$$

$$A \rightarrow 1234 \times 8 + 4 = 9876$$

$$12345 \times 8 + 5 = 98765$$

$$123456 \times 8 + 6 = 987654$$

$$iv) 111 \div 3 = 37$$

$$222 \div 6 = 37$$

$$333 \div 9 = 37$$

$$A \rightarrow 444 \div 12 = 37$$

$$555 \div 15 = 37$$

$$666 \div 18 = 37$$

2.  
i)

6	7	2
1	5	9
8	3	4

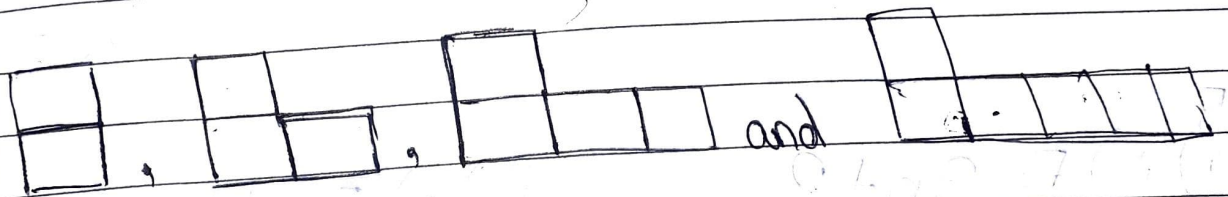
ii)

4	9	8
11	7	3
6	5	10

iii)

16	2	12
6	10	14
8	18	4

3.



i) If  $n$  denotes the number of figures and  $S$  denotes the number of matchsticks; find  $S$  in terms of  $n$ .

A:  $S = 3n + 4$

ii) 1) 15<sup>th</sup> figure

A: 49

2) 40<sup>th</sup> figure

A: 124

iii) Write a description of the pattern in words.  
A: Number of matchsticks ( $S$ ) is equal to four more than three times the number of the figure

Q.  
i)



ii)

N	1	2	3	4	5
L	2	4	6	8	10

iii) Hence the value of L is  $L = 2n$

iv) 1) 12<sup>th</sup> figure

A: Number of Matchsticks in 12<sup>th</sup> figure  
 $= 2 \times 12 = 24$

2) 20<sup>th</sup> figure

A: Number of Matchsticks in 20<sup>th</sup> figure  
 $= 2 \times 20 = 40$

5.

a) i)  $F = 3n + 2$   
 ii) 50 and 92

f) i)  $F = 4n - 2$   
 ii) 62 and 118

b) i)  $F = 4n + 1$   
 ii) 65 and 121

c) i)  $F = 5n + 3$   
 ii) 83 and 53

d) i)  $F = 5n + 1$   
 ii) 81 and 151

e) i)  $F = 4n + 1$   
 ii) 65 and 121