

1. Who introduced Patta system in India for the first time?

Ans) Sher Shah Suri introduced Patta System in India for the first time.

2) Name three important land revenue policies introduced by British.

Ans) The three important land revenue policies introduced by British are:-

→ The Permanent Settlement of Bengal

→ The Ryotwari System

→ The Mahalwari System

3) Name the land revenue policies introduced by ~~British~~ Lord Cornwallis in Bengal? And explain?

Ans) Lord Cornwallis introduced the permanent settlement of Bengal. The zamindars were required to pay a fixed rate as land revenue to the treasury, irrespective of what they could collect. Many zamindars benefitted more than either the company or the peasants.

4) What was the reform brought by Sher Shah Suri in land records?

Ans) The reforms brought by Sher Shah Suri in land records were Pottas

5) Mention how Permanent Settlement System became a disadvantage to the British?

Ans) → The zamindars turned out to be firm supporters of the British.

→ By fixing the land revenue, the British govt. ensured that it received the same fixed amount on a fixed date.

→ It was easier to deal with a few zamindars than with hundreds of farmers.

6) Mention how ~~the~~ Permanent Settlement System became disadvantage for the farmers?

Ans) → The zamindars ill-treated the

farmers to extract the Revenue.

→ Small farmers who had to either sell or mortgage their lands to pay the Revenue became landless labourers.

→ To meet increasing expenses the government had to increase the tax in other provinces.