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14/07/2021 Wednesday

Q. Describe the process of unification of Italy.

Ans. → The process of unification of Italy was the work of 3 main ~~key~~ leaders / Giuseppe Garibaldi, Count Cavour, and Victor Emmanuel II.

- Italy was divided into 7 states in which only Sardinia - Piedmont was the only region ruled by a Italian princely house.
- The unification of Italy started with the secret societies formed by Mazzini like the Young Italy and the Young Europe.
- Count Cavour with his tact full diplomacy with France defeated the Austrians and freed the northern Italy.
- Garibaldi with his armed volunteers called red shirts defeated the Bourbon kings of Spain freeing the kingdom of two Sicilies.
- Victor Emmanuel II defeated the pope of France and being the southern region and completed the unification of Italy and he was proclaimed the emperor of united Italy.

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2. Describe the process of unification of Germany

s) Germany was divided into 39 confederations ~~of~~ having different language, custom, currency etc.

The unification of Germany was started by the middle class people. Prussia took the leadership of unification. The chief minister of Prussia, Otto von Bismarck with the help of Prussian bureaucracy and merchants completed the unification. Three wars in seven years were fought with Denmark, Spain and France. In 1871, Germany became a unified nation under the leadership of Prussian King William I.