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- Q. Describe the process of unification of Italy.
- Ans. The process of unification of Italy was the work of 3 main ~~leade~~ leaders, Giuseppe Garibaldi, Count Cavour, and Victor Emmanuel II.
- Italy was divided into 7 states in which only Sardinia-Piedmont was the only region ruled by a Italian princely house.
 - The unification of Italy started with the secret societies formed by Mazzini like the Young Italy and the young Europe.
 - Count Cavour with his Jack Full diplomacy with France defeated the Austrians and freed the northern Italy.
 - Garibaldi with his armed volunteers called red shirts defeated the Bourbon kings of Spain freeing the kingdom of two Sicilies.
 - Victor Emmanuel the 2nd defeated the papas of France and freeing the southern region and completing the unification of Italy and he was proclaimed the emperor of united Italy.

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2. Describe the process of unification of Germany.

Ans: Germany was divided into 39 confederations of having different language, custom, currency etc.

The unification of Germany was started by the middle class people. Prussia took the leadership of unification. The chief minister of Prussia, Otto von Bismark with the help of Prussian bureaucracy and merchants completed the unification. Three wars in seven years were fought with Denmark, Spain and France. In 1871, Germany became a unified nation under the leadership of Prussian king William I.

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Q. Describe the process of unification of Britain?

The process of unification of Britain

- 1) Before the 18th, there were different ethnic identities with its own culture and politics - English, Welsh, Scot and Irish.
- 2) As the Eng nation's wealth and power increased its influence over other island nations also increased.
- 3) Eng Parliament had taken the power from the monarchy in 1688 after a long conflict. It became an instrument in building the nation-state of Britain, with England at its center.
- 4) United Kingdom of Britain was established through the Act of Union in 1707 between England and Scotland.
- 5) Scotland eventually got suppressed by the Eng political and culturally as the British Parliament was dominated by the Eng.