

H.c  
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### Exercise

8. Why are women employed in low paid work?

Ans → The women employed in low paid work because of the following reasons:

- A majority of women in the country are less educated than men, thus they are primarily working as unskilled labor and thus get fewer wages.
- They mainly work in the unorganized sector where they get low wages.
- They are believed physically inferior to men thus believed to do less work, thus they are paid less.

9. How will you explain the term unemployment?

Ans → Unemployment occurs when a skilled and able individual do not get gainful jobs at a decent wage.

10. What is the difference between disguised unemployment and seasonal unemployment?

Ans →

Disguised

- A condition in which marginal labour productivity is null. It is not evident and is identified, primarily in farming, between wage earners.
- The job needs the service of five persons, but eight individuals are involved.

Seasonal

- Having jobs for just part of the year. In agriculture, is called seasonal unemployment.
- There are several productivity phases when harvesting, sowing, weeding and threshing is done.

11. Why is educated unemployed, a peculiar problem of India?

Ans →

Educated unemployment is a peculiar problem of India because the growth in the industrial and service sector is very low. These two sectors have failed to provide employment to the educated unemployed.