

13. What was the impact of First world war on Germany?

- Ans ⇒
- Soldiers came to be placed above civilians.
  - Politicians and publicists laid great stress on the need for men to be aggressive, strong and masculine.
  - The media glorified trench life.
  - Aggressive war propaganda and national honour occupied centre stage in the public sphere.

Ans → Weimar Republic was being called November criminals because they signed the Treaty of Versailles which was a humiliating treaty for Germany on 11th November at 11am.

12. What do you mean by Armistice Day?

Ans → In Britain, 11<sup>th</sup> November is observed as Armistice Day to remember those who died in the First World War.