

Federalism

14 What are the basic objectives of Federalism?

ans The basic objectives of Federalism is:-

- * Safe-guarding and promotion of the unity of the country.
- * Accomodation and assimilation of the regional diversity of the country.

24 What do you mean by coming together Federalism?

ans Independent states join together on their own to form a larger unit is known as coming together federalism.

34 Examine the controversy over Hindi and English as the official language.

ans (i) The controversy over the Hindi and English as the official language started ~~when~~ when our Constitution made the provision that the use of

English for official purposes was to stop in 1965

Q11) However many non-Hindi speaking states demanded that the use of English should continue

Q4) What do you mean by Holding together federalism?

ans Independent states join together on their own to form a larger unit is known as coming together federalism. In the coming together federation, the central government and the state always seem to have equal powers.

Q5) Name the countries having coming together federalism and holding together federalism?

ans Coming together federalism = India, Belgium & Spain

Holding together federalism = USA, Australia, Switzerland

Q67 What are Residuary Powers?

Ans Reserved powers, residual powers, or residuary powers are the powers that are neither prohibited nor explicitly given by law to any organ of government.

Q75 In India's federal system which level of government has the power to legislate on residuary subjects?

Ans India has a federal system and just like any other country that practices federalism. It also has powers divided between the union and the state. In India only, the union government has the only power to legislate on the residuary subjects.

Q84 In India's federal system which level of government has the power to legislate on Concurrent list

subjects?

ans In India's federal system, the state government consists of the power to legislate on all these subjects that are included in ~~which of the list.~~ state list, Concurrent list and Union list.

q99 Name the subjects included in the Union list?

ans Union list includes subjects of national importance such as defence of the country, foreign affairs, banking, communications and currency.

q10 Name the subjects included in the state & concurrent list?

ans The subjects included in concurrent list is:-

* Education

★ Forests

★ Administration of Justice.

The subjects includes in state list is:

★ Public order

★ Public health

★ State court fees.