

Q) Write down the political conditions that developed in India during 1920s.

3> 1920 - Non-cooperation Movement

- * Non-cooperation Movement was the first Mass-Based Political Movement under Gandhiji.
- * Congress Passed the resolution in its Calcutta session in September 1920.

4> 1922 - Chauri-Chaura Incident

- * A mob of people at Chauri-Chaura (near Gorakhpur) clashed with police and burnt 22 Policemen on February 5, 1922.
- * This compelled Gandhiji to withdraw the Non-Cooperation Movement on February 12, 1922.

5> 1927 - Simon Commission

- * Simon Commission was constituted under John Simon by 1927, to review the political situation in India and to introduce further reforms and extension of Parliamentary Democracy.
- * Indian leaders opposed the commission, as there were no Indians in the commission.

6> 1929 - Lahore Session

- * On December 19, 1929 Under the President ship of Jawahar Lal Nehru, The INC, at its Lahore Session, declared Poorna Swaraj (Complete Independence) as its ultimate Goal.

- * On December 31, 1929, the newly adapted Tri-Colour Flag was unfurled.

7> 1930 - Dandi March

- * Dandi March by Gandhiji in 1930 is also called as the Salt Satyagraha.
- * Along with 78 Followers, Gandhiji started his march from Sabarmati Ashram on March 12, 1930. ~~from there~~