

CH-9
THE TIME MACHINE

Date _____
Page _____

1. Flushed	2. Animated	3. Intently
Flushed	Animated	Intently
Flushed	Animated	Intently
Flushed	Animated	Intently
Flushed	Animated	Intently

4. Incandescent	5. Consciousness
Incandescent	Consciousness
Incandescent	Consciousness
Incandescent	Consciousness
Incandescent	Consciousness
Incandescent	Consciousness

6. Inkleling 7. Humbug 8. Scarcely

Inkleling Humbug Scarcely

Inkleling Humbug Scarcely

Inkleling Humbug Scarcely

Inking Humbug Scarcely

9. Sleight-of-hand 10. Conjurere

Sleight-of-hand Conjurere

Sleight-of-hand Conjurere

Sleight-of-hand Conjurere

Sleight-of-hand Conjurere

Sleight-of-hand Conjurere

11. Ivory 12. Mantel 13. Sconces

Ivory Mantel Sconces

Ivory Mantel Sconces

Ivory Mantel Sconces

Ivory Mantel Sconces

14. Crystalline

Crystalline

Crystalline

Crystalline

Crystalline

Crystalline

15. Interminable

Interminable

Interminable

Interminable

Interminable

Interminable

EXERCISES

- ①
- (a) must.
 - (b) ought to.
 - (c) must not.
 - (d) might.
 - (e) have to.
 - (f) need to.
 - (g) must not.

- ②
- (a) O
 - (b) N
 - (c) N
 - (d) S
 - (e) O
 - (f) C
 - (g) S

- ③
- (a) shouldn't have joined.
 - (b) could have asked.
 - (c) should have spent.
 - (d) would have explained.
 - (e) should have avoided stopped.
 - (f) should have avoided.
 - (g) forgot; would have.

(4) → ought not to.

→ shouldn't have.

→ should.

→ must not.

⇒ must.

⇒ needn't ; must.

→ need to.

→ would.

(5) (a) Citizens below the age of 18 must not drive motor vehicles.

(b) We needn't worry as we have plenty of time before the train reaches the station.

(c) The organiser would ~~surp~~ surprise the guests.

- (d) All the teachers must report at the revenue on time.
- (f) You should take Ayurvedic medicines.
- (g) You mustn't venture outside an umbrella.
- (b) (a) You mustn't ^{throw} litter ~~on~~ on the road.
- (b) You should visit this restaurant.
- (c) Sir, we should extend our practice schedule.
- (d) ~~We~~ I needn't to attend the family function.
- (e) Friend, you need to consult the doctor.
- (f) Sister, you should avoid

unhealthy eating habits.

(g) Friends, we ought to participate in the cultural event of the school.

(d) (a) He ~~is~~ seems to be missing his mother. We ought to call her.

→ The baby should not be wearing ~~so~~ such thick clothes in this hot weather.

→ I think his diaper needs to be changed.

(h) We must not leave the swimming caps when not in use.

→ ~~The~~ The faucet needs to be repaired. The plumber could fix the issue.

→ We should ~~utilize~~ practice rainwater harvesting to save water effectively.

(c) → I need not ~~to~~ disturb anyone's work.

→ I might try passing through the walls.

→ I should avoid wasting my time by doing usual ~~to~~ works & will try to do something new & innovative.

(d) → I need to ~~receptua~~ revise all the concepts of the chapters.

→ I ought not to waste time, ~~to~~ ~~to~~.

→ I should be calm during my preparation for the exams.

(e) I ought not to select a crowded place.

→ I need to plan the schedule ~~on~~ of the day.

→ I have to do ~~arrange~~ choose a picnic spot which suitable for children & make arrangements for it.

(f) → I ought to ^{make} understand ~~on~~ the concepts ~~of~~ in which doubts of my friend is there.

→ I must not confuse her by using tough words to explain.

→ I need to focus on the ~~at~~ weakness in the concepts & try to rectify them.

(g) ⇒ You have to avoid throwing litter on the road.

⇒ You should ~~not~~ throw litter in the dustbin.

⇒ You might focus the adverse effects of littering on the road.

(h) ⇒ You must not throw plastics ~~in~~ everywhere as they are non-biodegradable in nature.

⇒ You need to recycle the plastics effectively.

⇒ You should use jute or cotton bags instead of polythene (or plastic) bags.

Corrected sentences :-

(8) (a) Shall (error: Must) we start revising what we learnt yesterday?

(b) You should (error: Might) not drive home so late at night; it isn't safe.

(c) Janice could (error: should) have paid more attention in the mathematics lectures.

(d) ^{could}should (error: shall) you wake ~~up~~ up so early in the morning and disturb every-one?

(e) (error: shall) You ~~wake~~ need to perform extremely well in these board examinations.

(f) If you are feeling very tired, you might (error: should) dip your legs in warm water to relax.

(g) Ramesh could (error: Would) have taken the opportunity of studying abroad when he had the chance.

(h) My classmates informed me that they had plenty of help with the event, so I need not to (error: must not) come.

Word Meanings

- ① Flushed - ~~Exited~~ Excited or elated.
- ② Animated - Full of interest and energy.
- ③ Incandescent - Very bright.
- ④ Intently - With great interest and attention.
- ⑤ Consciousness - The state of awareness.
- ⑥ Intuition - An idea or a feeling about something likely to happen.
- ⑦ Humbug - Nonsense.
- ⑧ Sleight-of-hand - Skillfully deceptive, false statement.
- ⑨ Conjuror - Magician.

- ⑩ Leaves Scarcely - Barely, hardly.
- ⑪ Ivory - Hard white substance made of the tusks of elephants.
- ⑫ Crystalline - Having the structure of a crystal.
- ⑬ Mantel - A shelf above a fireplace.
- ⑭ Conces - Objects attached to the wall used to hold candles.
- ⑮ Saddle - Leather seat for a rider.
- ⑯ Quack - A person who claims to have special skills and knowledge in medicine but does not possess any qualifying certificates or degree.
- ⑰ Interminable - Endless.

- (18) Eddy - Circular movement of air, dust or water.
- (19) Stupor - State of shock or near unconsciousness.
- (20) Earnest - sincere and serious in intention.
- (21) Plausible - Reasonable.
- (22) Draughty - Uncomfortable because of cold air blowing through.
- (23) Vividly - Clearly.
- (24) Queer - Strange or unusual.
- (25) Silhouette - Dark shape of someone or something against light.
- (26) Incredulous - Unwilling to believe something.

(27) Nickel - A hard silver-white metal.

(28) Quartz - A mineral used to make electronic equipment.

(29) Brain-weary - & Exhausted. (in strength, freshness, pleasure, tolerance etc.)

(30) Vague - Not clear or definite.