

classmate
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CH-6
INDUSTRIES
HOME ASSIGNMENT

H/W
09/12/21

{Q-1} What are secondary activities?

Ans → Secondary activities are connected with manufacturing finished goods by processing the raw materials got from nature.

{Q-2} Define industries?

Ans → The organised production of goods or services is called industry.

{Q-3} Give a broad classification of industries?

Ans → Broad classification of industries -

⇒ On the basis of ownership -

- * Public sector industries
- * Private sector industries
- * Joint sector industries
- * Cooperative sector industries
- * Multinational firms

⇒ On the basis of raw materials -

- * - Agro-based industries

- * Mineral-based industries
- * Marine-based industries
- * Pastoral-based industries
- * Forest-based industries

⇒ On the basis of size

- * Cottage industries
- * Small-scale industries (SSI)
- * Large-scale industries

Q-4) Differentiate between agro-based and mineral-based industries?

Ans → AGRO-BASED INDUSTRIES

* These industries get their raw materials from the agricultural sector.

* Ex - The cotton-textile industry, the jute industry, etc.

MINERAL-BASED INDUSTRIES

* These industries get their raw materials from minerals which are then processed & turned into finished products.

* Ex - Locomotive industry, automobile industry, etc.

Q-5) Name the factors affecting the location of industries.

Ans The factors affecting the location of industries -

- ⇒ Raw Materials.
- ⇒ Availability of Power resources.
- ⇒ Labour
- ⇒ Capital
- ⇒ Means of transport
- ⇒ Proximity to markets
- ⇒ Government Policy.

Q-6) Why is cooperative sector industry important in our country?

Ans Cooperative ~~so~~ sector industry is encouraged in our country as it^{is} important for our country as -

- * These industries, in general, operate with the motive of community welfare.

- * contribute significantly to social and integration.
- * Reduction of poverty as it generate employment (preventing unemployment)
- * wider dispersal of ownership of productive resources.
- * Provides agricultural credits & funds where state & private sectors industries have not been able to do very much.