

1) What do you mean by Coming Together Federalism?

- Coming together federalism is a form of federalism.
- Independent states come together on their own to form bigger unit.
- Increase ~~see~~ security by pooling sovereignty and ~~retain~~ retaining identity.
- All constituent states have equal power.
- It is found in USA, Switzerland and Australia.

2) What do you mean by Holding Together Federalism?

- Holding together federalism is a form of federalism.
- Large country decides to divide power between constitutional units and Centre.
- Centre is ~~more~~ more powerful vis-a-vis the states.
- Constituent ~~the~~ units of federation have unequal powers.
- It is found in countries like India, Spain and Belgium.

3) Define Union List.

- Union List includes subjects of National importance.

- Union alone can make laws.
- It includes subjects like defence, banking, currency, foreign affairs and communication.

4) Define State list.

- State list has subjects of local and state importance.
- State government can ~~only~~ alone make ~~the~~ laws.
- It includes subjects like police, trade, commerce, agriculture and irrigation.

5) Define Concurrent list.

- Concurrent list has subjects of common interest both to Centre and State.
- Both the Centre and State can ~~make~~ frame laws.
- It includes subjects like education, ~~for~~ forest, Trade union, ~~Marriage and~~ adoption and succession.

6) Define Residuary list.

- Residuary list includes ~~the~~ those subjects which do not fall under union, state or concurrent list.
- Union government alone has power to make laws.
E-g. ~~the~~ Computer software, Information technology