



## Exercise - (18A)

(i)  $3x + 8 = 15 \Rightarrow 3x$  plus 8 is equal to 15.

$7 - y > x$

(ii) 1 decreased by  $y$  is greater than  $x$ .

(iii)  $2y - x < 12 \Rightarrow 2y$  decreased by  $x$  is less than 12.

$5 \div z = 5$

(iv) 5 divided by  $z$  is equal to 5(v)  $a + 2b > 18 \Rightarrow a$  increased by  $2b$  is greater than 18(vi)  $2x - 3y = 16 \Rightarrow 2x$  decreased by  $3y$  is greater than 16.(vii)  $3a - 4b > 14 \Rightarrow 3a$  decreased by  $4b$  is greater than 14.(viii)  $b + 7a < 81 \Rightarrow b$  increased  $a$  is less than 21.(ix)  $(16 + 2a) - x > 25 \Rightarrow$  the sum of 16 and  $2a$  decreased by  $x$  is greater than 25.(x)  $(2x + 12) - y < 3a \Rightarrow$  The sum of  $2x$  and 12 decreased by  $y$  is less than  $3a$ .

## Exercise - (18B)

3. State whether true or false :-

(i) True (ii) False (iii) True (iv) False (v) True (vi) False

(vii) True (ix) True (x) False (xi) True (xii) False

5. State whether true or false :-

(i) True (ii) False (iii) True (iv) False (v) False (vi) True

(Q2) Write down the coefficient of  $x$  in the following monomial

(i)  $x = 1$

(ii)  $-x = -1$

(iii)  $-3x = -3$

(iv)  $50x = -50$

(v)  $\frac{3}{2}xy = \frac{3}{2}y$

(vi)  $\frac{0x}{y} = \frac{0}{y}$