

Experiments  
on the  
action  
of  
the  
various  
parts  
of  
the  
body  
in  
relation  
to  
the  
production  
of  
heat.

- (ii) get A and B in RDL+ENP form  
 (ii)  $A \cup B$       (iii)  $A \cap B$   
 (iv)  $A - B$       (v)  $B - A$

$$\text{Ans} \rightarrow A = \{4, 5, 6\}$$

$$B = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$$

$$(ii) A \cup B = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$(iii) A \cap B = \{\emptyset\}$$

$$(iv) A - B = \{4, 5, 6\}$$

$$(v) B - A = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$$

Q2) If  $P = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } 4 \leq x \leq 8\}$ , and  $Q = \{x : x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } x < 6\}$ . Find:

$$(i) P \cup Q \text{ and } P \cap Q$$

$$(ii) Is (P \cup Q) \supset (P \cap Q)?$$

$$\text{Ans} \rightarrow (i) P = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$Q = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$P \cup Q = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$P \cap Q = \{4, 5\}$$

(ii) yes, all the elements of set  $P \cup Q$  are contained in the set  $P \cap Q$ . Therefore  $P \cup Q$  is a proper subset of  $P \cap Q$ .

Q3) If  $A = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ ,  $B = \{x : 3 < x < 8 \text{ and } x \in \mathbb{N}\}$  and  $C = \{x : x \leq 5 \text{ and } x \in \mathbb{N}\}$ . Find:

$$(i) A \cup B \text{ and } (A \cup B) \cup C$$

$$(ii) B \cup C \text{ and } A \cup (B \cup C)$$

$$(iii) A \cap B \text{ and } (A \cap B) \cap C$$

$$(iv) B \cap C \text{ and } A \cap (B \cap C)$$

$$\text{Is } (A \cup B) \cup C = A \cup (B \cup C)?$$

$$\text{Is } (A \cup B) \cap C = A \cap (B \cap C)?$$

$$\text{Ans} \rightarrow A = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$$

$$A \cup B = (4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)$$

$$(A \cup B) \cup C = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)$$

$$B \cup C (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)$$

$$A \cup (B \cup C) = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)$$

$$A \cap B = (5, 6, 7)$$

$$(A \cap B) \cap C = (5)$$

$$B \cap C = (5) (4, 5)$$

$$A \cap (B \cap C) = (5)$$

$$(A \cup B) \cup C = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)$$

$$A \cup (B \cup C) = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)$$

yes, these are equal

$$(A \cap B) \cap C = A \cap (B \cap C)$$

$$\{5\} = \{5\}$$

yes, these are equal