

Vocabulary junction

1. a) The length of the rope was not enough.

b) There is a ^{vacancy} ~~vacancy~~ for the post of a ~~socialist~~ director.

c) Indians had to ^{struggle hard} ~~struggle~~ for independence.

d) Intelligence can often overpo-
wer strength.

e) The candle did not make much difference to the darkness in the room.

a) ~~Cruelty~~ Cruelty
b) ~~Atrocities~~ to animals is a punishable offence.

b) Ashraf went on a pilgrimage to Mecca.

c) It is a great pleasure for me to welcome our honoured guest.

d) Simplicity is a rare quality in people today.

e) Sahana's dedication is towards her work is admirable.

Grammar junction

clause = sub + verb

phrase = no sub + verb

The boy was singing a song
in the garden.

S + V = clause

(a) My grandpa prefers living in the country side; the city makes him ill ease.

(b) If he misses the flight; he'll pay double.

(c) I love spanish cuisine; in fact, I'm learning to make paella from my aunt who lives in Spain.

(d) I wanted to go to the concert



1. but there were no tickets available.

(1) The first generation of computers could perform complex calculations — but they could not reason at all.

2. (a) 'Ouch' exclaimed Yuri
'I hurt my toes.'

(b) Some people like to wake up early in the morning's others prefer sleeping late.

(c) Some of the sandwich choices were for cheese and tomato, cheese, garlic and chicken and cheese, ham, and bacon.

(d) This semester, we are going to read 'The old man and the sea', ~~and~~ 'Romeo and Juliet' and 'Dubliners'.

(e) Sunny has only one thing
on her mind: food.