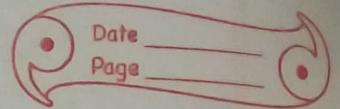


Ch-2

- Q. Who was Robert Owen and Louis Blanc?
- ans) Robert Owen was a social list and Louis Balancu was a welsh textile manufacture,
- Q. Who was sought to build a co-operative community called 'New Harmony'?
- ans) Robert Owen was sought to build a co-operative community called 'New harmony'
- Q. Who were the socialist in 19<sup>th</sup> Century Europe?
- ans) Robert Owen, Louis Blanc were the Socialist in 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
- Q. Explain the views of socialist on private property. Name the international body set up to spread the coordinate their efforts.
- ans) The coordinate their efforts, Socialists formed an international body, namely, the second international. Socialists formed an information body, namely the second international.

- (i) Socialists were against private property. They saw it as the root of all social evils.
- (ii) Socialists favored society as a whole rather than single owned property.
- (iii) Marx said that in capitalism, factories were owned by the capitalists and the property of capitalists was produced by workers.

Q. List two differences between the capitalists and socialist ideas of private property.

ans) The capitalists believed that individuals owned private property whereas the socialist believed that all property belong to the society as a whole to the state.