

## Homework

Qs. Narrate the reasons for 1905 Revolution in Russia?

Ans:- Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that the real wages declined by 20 per cent.

2. When ~~four~~ four members of the Assembly of Russian Workers, were

diminished at the Putilov Iron Works there was a call for industrial action.

3. Over the next few days over 110,000 workers in St. Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction in the working day to eight hours, an increase in wages and improvement in working conditions.

4. When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the police and the Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded. This incident was known as Bloody Sunday.

5. People from different fields joined the revolution. These people included Lawyers, doctors, engineers, students and many more.

Q2. What was the impact of first world war on Russia?

Ans. Russia's own trade industries were

few in number and the country was cut off from other suppliers of industrial goods by German control of the Baltic sea.

2. Industrial equipments disintegrated more rapidly in Russia than elsewhere in Europe.
3. By 1916, Railway lines began to break down.
4. Able-bodied men were called up to the war. As a result, there ~~to~~ were labour shortages and small workshops producing essentials were shut down.
5. Large supplies of grain were sent to feed the army. For the people in the cities, bread and flour became scarce.

Q3. What was the new name of St. Petersburg?

Ans: Petrograd was the new name of St. Petersburg.

Q4. Who were fadidists?

Ans: Muslim reformers within the Russian Empire were known as Jadidists.

Q5. What do you mean by Bloody Sunday?

Ans:- When the procession of workers led by Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the police and Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded. This incident was known as Bloody Sunday.

Q6. What is Duma?

Ans:- The consultative Parliament which was elected during the 1905 Revolution in Russia was known as Duma.