

1.) Ecosystem is a self-contained area composed of all the different organisms living in it interacting with each other, as well as interacting with the physical conditions sunlight, air, water, soil and climate.

2.) Energy is lost at each trophic level of a food chain. because of this, a typical energy pyramid has a large base of producers. Each level get smaller.

... cause the revival, growth
... of the host.
... : A predator catches and kills
... for food. Predation is nature's
... energy. Although animals
... are categorised as 'herbivores',
... broad ecological context, not very
... in predators.

3. Coniferous forests such as those found in the Himalayas at an altitude above 1700 to 3000 metres.

Flora : Fir and pine trees.
Fauna : Very few animals such as squirrel, deer, goat, wolves, some birds like robin sparrow.

