

Sets

Exercise 100

1. State whether the given sets are finite or infinite

i) $\{3, 5, 7, \dots\}$

Ans Infinite ∞

ii) $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

Ans Finite

iii) $\{\dots, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$

Ans Infinite

iv) ~~Set~~ $\{20, 30, 40, 50, \dots, 200\}$

Ans Finite

2. Which of the following is empty.

Ans iv) Set of even numbers not divisible by 2

3. State which sets given below are equal and which are equivalent

Ans i) $\{3, 5, 7\}$ and $\{5, 3, 7\}$ are equal

iii) $\{7, 7, 2, 1, 2\}$ and $\{1, 2, 7\}$ are equal

iv) $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ and $\{a, b, d, e, m\}$ are equivalent

4. State which of the following are finite and infinite sets:

Finite sets

Infinite sets

~~iii) Fractions between 1 and 2~~

i) Set of integers

ii) $\{\text{Multiples of } 5\}$

iv) $\{\text{Number of people in India}\}$

i) $\{\text{Fractions between } 1 \text{ and } 2\}$

~~v) Set of trees in the world~~

v) Set of trees in the world

vi) Set of leaves on a tree

viii) $\{\dots, -4, -2, 0, 2, 4, 6, 8\}$

vii) Set of children in all schools of Delhi

ix) $\{-12, -9, -6, -3, 0, 3, 6, 9\}$

x) $\{\text{Number of points in a line segment } 4 \text{ cm long}\}$

Exercise 10E

- 2 Given : $A = \{\text{Natural numbers less than } 10\}$
 $B = \{\text{Letters of the word PUPPET}\}$
 $C = \{\text{Squares of first four whole numbers}\}$
 $D = \{\text{Odd numbers divisible by } 2\}$

Find:

- i) $n(A)$ ii) $n(B)$ iii) $n(C)$ iv) $n(D)$

Ans $n(A) = 9$ $n(B) = 4$ $n(C) = 4$ $n(D) = 0$

3. State true or false for each of the following.
Correct the wrong answer

Ans i) True

Ans ii) True

Ans iii) False, $n(B) = 4$

Ans iv) ~~True~~ False, $n(\emptyset) = 0$