

① The 2 types of early states are republics and monarchies.

② The punch-marked coins are used by traders to buy goods or use in barter system.

③ • The farmers give one-sixth of their agricultural produce as tax.

• Potters will either provide crafts or work for the ruler for some period of time.

- ④ • Bimbisara was a capable ruler having a very good administrative system, built networks of roads.
- He annexed Anga, patronised sages, and became god of both Jains and Buddhists.
 - His son also had interest in religious matter, buddhism. ~~He~~
 - He shifted his capital to pataliputra and annexed Kosala and Vrijji.