Ex- 18.(A)

① i) $8 + x = y$

ii) $5 - x = y$

iii) $(2 + x) > y$

iv) $(x + y) < 24$

v) $15 \times m = 3n$ / $15m = 3n$

vi) $8 \times y = 3x$ / $8y = 3x$

vii) $\dfrac{30}{b} = P$

viii) $3x - z = y$

ix) $12 \times x = 5z$ / $12x = 5z$

x) $12 \times x > 5z = 12x > 5z$

xi) $12 \times x < 5z = 12x < 5z$

xii) $45 - 3z = y$

xiii) $8x \div y = 2z$

xiv) $5x - 7y = 8z$

xv) $7y - 5x = 8z$

② i) The sum of $3x$ and 8 is ^equal to ^15.

ii) ~~Seven~~ 7 decreased by •y is greater than x

iii) $2y$ decreased by x is smaller than 12.

iv) 5 divided by z is ^equal to ^5.

v) The sum of a and $2b$ is greater than 18.

vi) $2x$ decreased by $3y$ ~is to~ ~~is~~ equal to 16.

vii) $3a$ decreased by $4b$ is greater than 14.

viii) b added to $7a$ is smaller than 21.

ix) The sum of 16 and $2a$ decreased by x is greater than 25.

x) The sum of $3x$ and 12 decreased by y is smaller than $3a$.