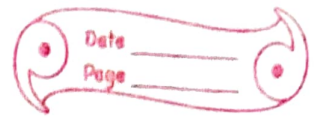


# Ex - 19.8



$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i)} \quad & 3a + 4b + 7c + (-5a + 3b - 6c) + 4a - 2b - 4c \\ &= 3a - 5a + 4a + 4b + 3b - 2b + 7c - 6c - 4c \\ &= 2a + 5b - 3c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ii)} \quad & 2x^2 + xy - y^2 + (-x^2 + 2xy + 3y^2) + 3x^2 - 10xy + 4y^2 \\ &= 2x^2 - x^2 + 3x^2 + xy + 2xy - 10xy - y^2 + 3y^2 + 4y^2 \\ &= 4x^2 - 7xy + 6y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii)} \quad & x^2 - x + 1 + (-5x^2 + 2x - 2) + 3x^2 - 3x + 1 \\ &= x^2 - 5x^2 + 3x^2 - x + 2x - 3x + 1 - 2 + 1 \\ &= -x^2 - 2x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iv)} \quad & a^2 - ab + bc + (2ab + bc - 2a^2) + (-3bc + 3a^2 + ab) \\ &= a^2 - 2a^2 + 3a^2 - ab + 2ab + ab + bc + bc - 3bc \\ &= 2a^2 - 2ab - bc \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{v)} \quad & 4x^2 + 7 - 3x + 4x - x^2 + 8 + (-10 + 5x - 2x^2) \\ &= 4x^2 - x^2 - 2x^2 + 7 + 8 - 10 - 3x + 4x + 5x \\ &= x^2 + 6x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{vi)} \quad & 3x + 4xy - y^2 + xy - 4x + 2y^2 + 3y^2 - xy + 6x \\ &= 3x - 4x + 6x + 4xy + xy - xy - y^2 + 2y^2 + 3y^2 \\ &= 4y^2 + 4xy + 5x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(2) i)} & -17x^2 - 2xy + 23y^2 + (-9y^2 + 15x^2 + 7xy) + 13x^2 + 3y^2 - 4xy \\
 & = -17x^2 - 2xy + 23y^2 - 9y^2 + 15x^2 + 7xy + 13x^2 + 3y^2 - 4xy \\
 & = -17x^2 + 15x^2 + 13x^2 - 2xy + 7xy - 4xy + 23y^2 - 9y^2 + 3y^2 \\
 & = 11x^2 + xy + 17y^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ii)} & -x^2 - 3xy + 3y^2 + 8 + 3x^2 - 5y^2 - 3 + 4xy + (-6xy + 2x^2 - 2 + y^2) \\
 & = -x^2 - 3xy + 3y^2 + 8 + 3x^2 - 5y^2 - 3 + 4xy - 6xy + 2x^2 - 2 + y^2 \\
 & = -x^2 + 3x^2 + 2x^2 - 3xy + 4xy - 6xy + 3y^2 - 5y^2 + y^2 + 8 - 3 - 2 \\
 & = 4x^2 - 5xy - y^2 + 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{iii)} & a^3 - 2b^3 + a + b^3 - 2a^3 + b + (-2b + 2b^3 - 5a + 4a^3) \\
 & = a^3 - 2b^3 + a + b^3 - 2a^3 + b - 2b + 2b^3 - 5a + 4a^3 \\
 & = a^3 + 4a^3 - 2a^3 + 4a^3 - 2b^3 + b^3 + 2b^3 + a - 5a + b \\
 & = 3a^3 + b^3 - 4a + b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(3) i)} & 3a - (a + 2b) \\
 & = 3a - a - 2b \\
 & = 2a - 2b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{iv)} & (8x + 7y) - (4y - 3x) \\
 & = 8x + 7y - 4y + 3x \\
 & = 8x + 3x + 7y - 4y \\
 & = 11x + 3y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ii)} & (5x - 3y) - (x + y) \\
 & = 5x - 3y - x - y \\
 & = 5x - x - 3y - y \\
 & = 4x - 4y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{v)} & 7 - (4a - 5) \\
 & = 7 - 4a + 5 \\
 & = 7 + 5 - 4a \\
 & = 12 - 4a
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{iii)} & (8a + 15b) - (3b - 7a) \\
 & = 8a + 15b - 3b + 7a \\
 & = 8a + 7a + 15b - 3b \\
 & = 15a + 12b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{vi)} & (6y - 13) - (4 - 7y) \\
 & = 6y - 13 - 4 + 7y \\
 & = 6y + 7y - 13 - 4 \\
 & = 13y - 17
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \text{ i)} & (a - 4b - 2c) - (5a - 3b + 2c) \\ & = a - 4b - 2c - 5a + 3b - 2c \\ & = a - 5a - 4b + 3b - 2c - 2c \\ & = -4a - b - 4c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ii)} & (12x + 7y - 2z) - (4x - 6y + 3z) \\ & = 12x + 7y - 2z - 4x + 6y - 3z \\ & = 12x - 4x + 7y + 6y - 2z - 3z \\ & = 8x + 13y - 5z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii)} & (5a - 7b + 2c) - (5 - a - 4b) + 4c \\ & = 5a - 7b + 2c - 5 + a + 4b - 4c \\ & = 5a + a - 7b + 4b + 2c - 4c - 5 \\ & = 6a - 3b - 2c - 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iv)} & (x - y - z) - (-8x - 12y + 17z) \\ & = x - y - z + 8x + 12y - 17z \\ & = x + 8x - y + 12y - z - 17z = 9x + 11y - 18z \\ & = 9x + 11y - 18z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{v)} & \cancel{2ab} + \cancel{cd} (ab - 2cd + 2ac + bd) - (2ab + cd - ac - 2bd) \\ & = \cancel{2ab} - 2cd + 2ac + bd - 2ab - cd + ac + 2bd \\ & = ab - 2ab - 2cd - cd + 2ac + ac + bd + 2bd \\ & = -ab - 3cd + 3ac + 3bd \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \text{ i)} & (bc - ca + ab) - (-ab + bc - ca) \\ & = bc - ca + ab + ab - bc + ca \\ & = bc - bc - ca + ca + ab + ab \\ & = 2ab \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ii)} \quad & (3x+5y-4z) - (5x+6y-3z) \\
 & = 3x+5y-4z-5x-6y+3z \\
 & = 3x-5x+5y-6y-4z+3z \\
 & = -2x-y-z
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{iii)} \quad \left( \frac{1}{2}p - \frac{1}{3}q - \frac{3}{2}r \right) - \left( -\frac{3}{2}p + q - r \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}p - \frac{1}{3}q - \frac{3}{2}r + \frac{3}{2}p - q + r$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}p + \frac{3}{2}p - \frac{1}{3}q - q - \frac{3}{2}r + r$$

$$= 2p - \frac{4}{3}q - \frac{1}{2}r$$

$$\text{iv)} \quad (a^2+a+1) - (1-a+a^2)$$

$$= a^2+a+1-1+a-a^2$$

$$= a^2-a^2+a+a+1-1$$

$$= 2a$$

6) From the sum of  $x+y-2z$  and  $2x-y+z$  subtract  $x+y+z$ .

$$= x+y-2z + 2x-y+z$$

$$= x+2x+y-y-2z+z$$

$$= 3x-z$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (3x-z) - (x+y+z) \\ &= 3x - z - x - y - z \\ &= 3x - x - z - z - y \\ &= 2x - 2z - y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (3a-2b+4c) + (3b-2c) \\ &= 3a - 2b + 4c + 3b - 2c \\ &= 3a - 2b + 3b + 4c - 2c \\ &= 3a + b + 2c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (3a+b+2c) - (a-b-c) \\ &= 3a + b + 2c - a + b + c \\ &= 3a - a + b + b + 2c + c \\ &= 2a + 2b + 3c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (3x-y+z) + (x+y-3z) \\ &= 3x - y + z + x + y - 3z \\ &= 3x + x - y + y + z - 3z \\ &= 4x - 2z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (4x-2z) - (x-2y-z) \\ &= 4x - 2z - x + 2y + z \\ &= 4x - x - 2z + z + 2y \\ &= 3x + 2y - z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & x + 2z + x + y + z \\ &= x + x - 2z + z + y \\ &= 2x - z + y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x + y + x - z \\ &= x + x + y - z \\ &= 2x + y - z \\ & (2x - z + y) - (2x + y - z) \\ &= 2x - z + y - 2x - y + z \\ &= 2x - 2x - z + z + y - y = 0 \end{aligned}$$