

2) Jay has eaten  $\rightarrow P$

3) Jay has been crebill  $\Rightarrow P$

4) Jumping on the sofa  $\Rightarrow NPM$

d) Standing  $\Rightarrow NPM$

e) have ordered  $\Rightarrow P$

f) clearing  $\Rightarrow NPM$

g) arrested  $\Rightarrow NPM$

h) started; has won  $\Rightarrow NPM$