

11/11/19

ODM CONNECT APP HOMEWORK

EXERCISES

Q4. What is the role of health in human capital formation?

Ans) The health of a person helps him to realize his potential and the ability to fight illness.

- A healthy worker is an asset for the firm as well as for the country.
- An unhealthy person becomes a liability for an organization.
- Good health increases the efficiency of a worker.
- Good health increases the learning capacity of a worker.

Q5. What part does health play in the individual's working life?

Ans) Health plays an important part in the individual's

working life because

- i) An unhealthy person cannot work efficiently.
- ii) If the body is healthy then only the mind can perform well.
- iii) A healthy person is able to work harder and better, thus earning more and living a better life.

Q6. What are the various activities undertaken in the primary sector, secondary sector & tertiary sector?

Ans) The various activities have been classified into three main sectors i.e., primary, secondary and tertiary. Primary sector includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishing, poultry farming, mining and quarrying. Manufacturing is included in the secondary sector. Trade, transport, communication, banking, education, health, tourism, services, insurance etc. are included in the tertiary sector.

Q7. What is the difference between economic activities and non-economic activities?

Ans) The activities which are performed for money and add value to the national income, are called economic activities, and, those activities which are not performed for monetary gains and do not result in economic income, are called non-economic

activities. For eg:-

If mother is working as a chef in a hotel, she gets paid for it. This is an economic activity. When she cooks food for her family, she is performing a non-economic activity because she is not paid for that.

Q8. Why are women employed in low paid work?

Ans) Women are employed in low paid work due to the following reasons:-

- Majority of the women in India have meager education.
- Women are generally unskilled, thus they perform mainly unskilled labour and get lower wages.
- It is also a fact that women cannot do as much physical work as men can do.
- Women have generally an additional responsibility of bringing up their family and children, so they can not be as regular as men in their duties. Hence, they are employed in low paid work and paid less as compared to men.