

ODM CONNECT APP HOMEWORK

Q51. Describe the features of Stalin's collectivisation Programme.

- Ans) • In collectivisation programme of Stalin was introduced by Stalin, the later leader of Bolsheviks party after the death of Lenin
- He believed that rich peasants and traders in

the countryside were holding stocks in the hope of higher prices.

- In 1928, party members toured the grain-producing areas, supervising enforced grain collections and raiding 'kulaks' - the name for well-to-do peasants, as shortages continued, the decision was taken to collectivise farms.
- From 1929, the party forced all peasants to cultivate in collective farms (kolkhoz).
- Between 1929 and 1931, the no. of cattle fell by one-third, those who resisted it were severely punished, many were deported and exiled also.
- In spite of collectivisation, production did not increase immediately, it led to the bad harvest, then shortage of food and it led to famine around 4 million people died and it was a failure.