

① Answer the following questions carefully.

① What do you understand by human prosperity?

Ans. This concept broadens the general definition of economic prosperity by including the aspects like education, Health care, Job Security etc. into the methodology of marking poverty line. This is depicting a concept that helps in promote the human life standards.

② Who are the promoters of the poverty

Ans) This category of economic standard means that the people in it are not economically capable of even meeting their subsistence requirements. This also can be used to describe the old people, children (especially the girl child)

(ii) What are the main features of national rural employment guarantee act 2005?

1. This provides 100 days assured employment every year to rural household in 200 districts in the country.
2. The scheme was extended to 600 districts later on.
3. Jobs were reserved for women & that also was one third.

⑤ Identify the social & economic groups which are most vulnerable to poverty in India?

Ans: Groups vulnerable to poverty can be divided into two groups:

- a) Social groups vulnerable to poverty.
- b) Economic groups vulnerable to poverty.

→ 29% of Scheduled Caste are poor & 43% of Scheduled Tribes are not able to meet their basic needs & come under social groups vulnerable to poverty.

— X —