

H.W (1/7/2021)

Numerical

1. —

a) $v_a = g = (-ve) = -9.8 \text{ m/s}$

$$v^2 = 2as + u^2$$

$$v^2 = 2 \times -9.8 \times 50 + (10)^2$$

$$v^2 = -19.6 \times 50 + 100$$

$$v^2 = -980 + 100$$

$$v^2 = -880$$

$$v = \sqrt{-880}$$

$$v = \cancel{26.} 29.66 \text{ i}$$

b)

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2} at^2$$

$s = \text{net displacement}$

$$s = -h = -50 \text{ m}$$

$$u = 10 \text{ m/s}$$

$$g = -9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$-50 = 10 \times t + \frac{1}{2} \times \overset{4.9}{-9.8} \times t^2$$

$$-50 = 10t - 4.9t^2$$

$$\rightarrow 4.9t^2 - 10t - 50 = 0$$
$$t = 4.3 \text{ sec.}$$

2. —

a) $t = 5 \text{ s}$
 $u = 0 \text{ sec}$
 $g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$

~~$V = u + gt$
 $V = 0 + 9.8 \times 5$
 $V = 49 \text{ sec.}$~~

$$s = \frac{ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2}{2}$$
$$= \frac{0 \times 5 + \frac{1}{2} \times 9.8 \times (5)^2}{2}$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 9.8 \times 25$$
$$= 122.5 \text{ m.}$$

∴ the height = 122.5m

b) distance travelled in 4sec,

$$= \frac{u \times t + ut + \frac{1}{2} at^2}{2}$$
$$= 0 \times 4 + \frac{1}{2} \times 9.8 \times (4)^2$$
$$= 4.9 \times 16$$
$$= 78.4 \text{ m}$$

distance travelled in last second,

$$= \text{distance travelled in 5 sec} - \text{distance travelled in 4 sec.}$$
$$= 122.5 - 78.4$$
$$= 44.1 \text{ m}$$

\therefore the ans = 44.1m