

H.W
19/11/21

HOME ASSIGNMENT

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1. Distinguish Between:

3) Large and small scale industries

Large Scale Industries

* Large scale industries use more amount of capital and technology.

* They also generate a great deal of employment.

* They usually employ an enormous number of workers.

* They mainly produce for the domestic distant markets.

* e.g.:- Iron and steel industry, Petrochemicals

Small Scale Industries

* Small scale industries use less amount of capital and technology.

* They usually employ an enormous number of workers.

* They also generate a great deal of ~~employment~~ employment.

* They mainly produce for the domestic markets.

* e.g.:- Silk weaving, Producing Garments

11. Name the following :

4) Any two examples for cottage industries

Ans- Toy-making, pottery

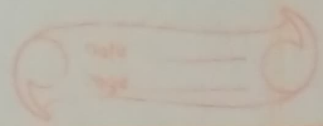
11. Answer the following questions :

3) Classify the industries on the basis of their size.

Ans- The industries on the basis of their size are

* Cottage Industry :

- It is also known as village or household industry
- Few people get together, use simple tools and making things for sale.
- They do not use machines.



- e.g:- Toy making, Shoemaking, Jewellery making

* Small-scale Industries (SSI)

- These industries use lesser amount of capital and technology.
- They use machines
- Obtain raw materials from outside
- Produce more in terms of volume
- e.g:- silk weaving

* Large Scale Industries (LSI)

- Large Scale industries produce large volumes of products
- The invest of capital is higher
- Technology is superior.
- e.g:- Iron steel, petrochemicals

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4) How can industries be classified on the basis of raw materials used?

Ans- Industries can be classified on the basis of raw materials are :-

- Agro based industries - derive their raw materials from the agricultural. e.g:- the Jute Industry, the Vegetable oil.
- Mineral based industries - ~~They~~ These industries get their raw material from minerals which are then processed and turned into finished products. e.g:- the Iron and steel industry, Locomotive industry
- Marine based industries - Utilise products from ocean and sea as raw materials. e.g:- Sea-food processing industries, Manufacturers of cod liver oil

• Pastoral-based industries - acquire their raw material from animals like sheep, goats and cattle.

* They make products like wool, hides, meat and milk. e.g.: Woollen textiles Industry, the Dairy Industry

• Forest based industries - obtain their raw materials from shrubs, herbs, grasses and trees in the forest.

e.g.: Wood pulp, paper