

H.W  
15/4/21

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① What were the results of Revolt of 1857?

Ans- The results of Revolt of 1857 were:-

(i) The rise of Nationalism

The great consequence of the revolt was the rise of a feeling of nationalism in India the common people were inspired by the leaders like Jhansi Rani, Tandra Tope and Nana Sahab.

(ii) Reorganization of British Empire in India

India was brought directly under the crown. Reorganization of the Army.

(iii) Queen Victoria's proclamation

In 1858, Queen issued a proclamation which granted unconditional pardon to all rebels and their change in attitude towards Indians.

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(iv) Tenancy Act

The Bengal Tenancy Act of 1859 was passed

② What were the reasons for failure of revolt of 1857?

Ans The reasons for failure of Revolt of 1857 were :-

(i) Lack of unity among the Indians

The revolt did not involve the entire region or all the sections of the Indian society. Many of the Indian rulers and the big zamindars refused to join the rebellion. Most of the educated ~~westernised~~ & westernised India did not support the revolt.

(ii) Lack of a national leader.

There was no single leader who could unite the various groups for the revolt. The freedom fighters were not inspired by modern ideas of nationalism, liberty, equality and democracy.

(iii) Lack of resources

The rebels could not match the modern weapons and materials of war used by the British. Most of the rebels fought with weapons like swords and pikes. They were brave and fearless, but lacked organisation and discipline. The British had the railways at their disposal and an excellent system of communication.

③ How did the British ~~also~~ reorganise the British empire in India?

Ans - \* India was brought directly under the Crown

\* Reorganisation of the army