

Q. Given universal set $= \{x: x \in N, 10 \leq x \leq 35\}$
 $A = \{x \in N: x \leq 16\}$ and $B = \{x: x > 29\}$ Find:

Ans Universal set $= \{x: x \in N, 10 \leq x \leq 35\}$
 $= \{10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,$
 $24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,$
 $34, 35\}$

$$A = \{x \in N, x \leq 16\}$$

$$= \{10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16\}$$

$$B = \{x: x \geq 29\}$$

$$= \{30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35\}$$

$$(i) A = \{17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35\}$$

$$= \{x : x \in \mathbb{N} ; 17 \leq x \leq 35\}$$

$$(ii) B = \{10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29\}$$

$$= \{x : x \leq 29\}$$

10. Given universal set $= \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : -6 < x \leq 6\}$, $N = \{n : n \text{ is a non negative number}\}$ and $P = \{x : x \text{ is a non-positive number}\}$

Find : (i) N^c (ii) P^c

Ans

$$\text{Universal set} = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : -6 < x \leq 6\}$$

$$= \{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$N = \{n : n \text{ is a non negative number}\}$$

$$= \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$P = \{x : x \text{ is a non-positive number}\}$$

$$= \{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0\}$$

$$(i) N^c = \{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1\}$$

$$(ii) P^c = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

11. Let $M = \{ \text{letters of the word REAL} \}$
and $N = \{ \text{letters of the word LARE} \}$. Write
~~set~~ sets M and N in roster form and then
state whether:

- (i) $M \subseteq N$ is true (ii) $N \subseteq M$ is true
(iii) $M = N$ is true.

Ans

$$M = \{ \text{letters of the word REAL} \}$$
$$= \{ R, E, A, L \}$$

$$\text{and } N = \{ \text{letters of the word LARE} \}$$
$$= \{ L, A, R, E \}$$

- (i) $M \subseteq N$ is true : Yes
(ii) $N \subseteq M$ is true : Yes
(iii) $M = N$ is true : Yes